

Chapter 446

(House Bill 744)

AN ACT concerning

**Motor Vehicles – Reckless, Negligent, and Aggressive Driving
(Sergeant Patrick Kepp Act)**

FOR the purpose of altering the penalties and points assessments related to the offenses of reckless, negligent, and aggressive driving; adding certain motor vehicle offenses as elements that may contribute to charges for reckless or aggressive driving; and generally relating to motor vehicle offenses.

BY repealing

Article – Transportation

Section 16–402(a)(17)

Annotated Code of Maryland

(2020 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

BY renumbering

Article – Transportation

Section 16–402(a)(13) through (16) and (28) through (46)

to be Section 16–402(a)(14) through (17) and (29) through (47), respectively

Annotated Code of Maryland

(2020 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

BY adding to

Article – Transportation

Section 16–402(a)(13) and (28)

Annotated Code of Maryland

(2020 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

Article – Transportation

Section 21–901.1 and 21–901.2

Annotated Code of Maryland

(2020 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That Section(s) 16–402(a)(17) of Article – Transportation of the Annotated Code of Maryland be repealed.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section(s) 16–402(a)(13) through (16) and (28) through (46) of Article – Transportation of the Annotated Code of Maryland be renumbered to be Section(s) 16–402(a)(14) through (17) and (29) through (47), respectively.

SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article – Transportation

16–402.

(a) After the conviction of an individual for a violation of Title 2, Subtitle 5, § 2–209, § 3–211, or § 10–110 of the Criminal Law Article, or of the vehicle laws or regulations of this State or of any local authority, points shall be assessed against the individual as of the date of violation and as follows:

(13) NEGLIGENT DRIVING 2 POINTS

(28) SPEEDING IN EXCESS OF THE POSTED SPEED LIMIT BY 30 MILES PER HOUR OR MORE 6 POINTS

21–901.1.

(a) A person is guilty of reckless driving if [he] **THE PERSON** drives a motor vehicle:

(1) In wanton or willful disregard for the safety of persons or property; [or]

(2) In a manner that indicates a wanton or willful disregard for the safety of persons or property; **OR**

(3) AT A SPEED AT LEAST 30 MILES PER HOUR ABOVE THE POSTED SPEED LIMIT.

(b) A person is guilty of negligent driving if [he] **THE PERSON** drives a motor vehicle in a careless or imprudent manner that endangers any property or the life or person of any individual.

(c) **(1)** A person convicted of a violation of subsection (a) of this section is subject to **IMPRISONMENT NOT EXCEEDING 60 DAYS OR** a fine not exceeding \$1,000 **OR BOTH.**

(2) A PERSON CONVICTED OF A VIOLATION OF SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION IS SUBJECT TO A FINE NOT EXCEEDING \$750.

21–901.2.

(A) A person is guilty of aggressive driving if the person commits ~~three~~ **TWO** or more of the following offenses at the same time or during a single and continuous period of driving in violation of:

(1) **§ 21-201 OF THIS TITLE (FAILURE TO OBEY TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICE OR LEAVING ROADWAY TO AVOID TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICE);**

(2) § 21-202 of this title (Traffic lights with steady indication);

~~[(2)]~~ (3) § 21-303 of this title (Overtaking and passing vehicles);

~~[(3)]~~ (4) § 21-304 of this title (Passing on right);

(5) **§ 21-305 OF THIS TITLE (DRIVING LEFT OF CENTER OF ROADWAY IN OVERTAKING AND PASSING VEHICLE);**

(6) **§ 21-307 OF THIS TITLE (DRIVING ON LEFT IN NO-PASSING ZONE);**

~~[(4)]~~ (7) § 21-309 of this title (Driving on laned roadways);

~~[(5)]~~ (8) § 21-310 of this title (Following too closely);

~~[(6)]~~ (9) § 21-403 of this title (Failure to yield right-of-way); ~~[or]~~

(10) **§ 21-502(A)(2) OF THIS TITLE (FAILURE TO STOP FOR PEDESTRIAN IN CROSSWALK);**

(11) **§ 21-502(C) OF THIS TITLE (OVERTAKING AND PASSING VEHICLE STOPPED FOR PEDESTRIAN IN CROSSWALK);**

(12) **§ 21-706 OF THIS TITLE (OVERTAKING AND PASSING SCHOOL VEHICLE STOPPED AND OPERATING ALTERNATELY FLASHING RED LIGHTS);**

(13) **§ 21-707 OF THIS TITLE (STOP SIGNS AND YIELD SIGNS);**

~~[(7)]~~ (14) § 21-801.1 of this title (Exceeding ~~[a]~~ maximum speed limit or posted maximum speed limit);

(15) **§ 21-1117 OF THIS TITLE (SKIDDING, SPINNING WHEELS, AND EXCESSIVE NOISE);**

(16) **§ 21-1131 OF THIS TITLE (DISCHARGING DIESEL EMISSIONS ONTO ANOTHER);**

(17) § 21-1209(A) OF THIS TITLE (AVOIDING COLLISION AND OVERTAKING AND PASSING BICYCLE, EPAMD, OR MOTOR SCOOTER);

(18) § 21-1303(C) OF THIS TITLE (MOTORCYCLE OVERTAKING AND PASSING IN SAME LANE AS ANOTHER VEHICLE); OR

(19) § 21-1303(D) OF THIS TITLE (MOTORCYCLE OPERATING BETWEEN LANES OF TRAFFIC OR VEHICLES).

(B) A PERSON CONVICTED OF A VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION IS SUBJECT TO A FINE NOT EXCEEDING \$1,000.

SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect October 1, 2025.

Approved by the Governor, May 13, 2025.